

## 2440 AND 2640 TRACTORS (S/N -340999)



### TECHNICAL MANUAL 2440 AND 2640 TRACTORS (S/N -340999)

TM1142 (01MAR81) English

JOHN DEERE TRACTOR WORKS TM1142 (01MAR81)

> LITHO IN THE U.S.A. ENGLISH



## 2440 AND 2640 TRACTORS

(Serial No.

-340999)

TECHNICAL MANUAL TM-1142 (Sep-75) GENERAL 10

ENGINE 20

FUEL SYSTEM 30

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ELECTRICAL SYSTEM 40

POWER TRAIN 50

STEERING AND BRAKES 60

HYDRAULIC SYSTEM 70

MISCELLANEOUS 80

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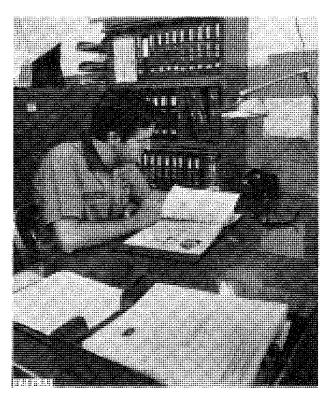


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#### INTRODUCTION



Use FOS Manuals for Reference

This technical manual is part of a twin concept of service:

- FOS Manuals—for reference
- Technical Manuals-for actual service

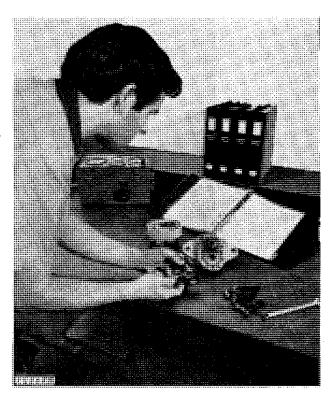
The two kinds of manuals work as a team to give you both the general background and technical details of shop service.

Fundamentals of Service (FOS) Manuals cover basic theory of operation, fundamentals of trouble shooting, general maintenance, and basic types of failures and their causes. FOS Manuals are for training new personnel and for reference by experienced technicians.

Technical Manuals are concise service guides for a specific machine. Technical Manuals are on-the-job guides containing only the vital information needed by an experienced technician.



When a service person should refer to a FOS Manual for more information, a FOS symbol like the one at the left is used in the TM to identify the reference.



Use Technical Manuals for Actual Service

Some features of this technical manual:

- Table of contents at front of manual
- · Exploded views showing parts relationship
- Photos showing service techniques
- · Specifications grouped for easy reference

This technical manual was planned and written for you—an experienced technician. Keep it in a permanent binder in the shop where it is handy. Refer to it whenever in doubt about correct service procedures or specifications.

Using the technical manual as a guide will reduce error and costly delay. It will also assure you the best in finished service work.

This safety alert symbol identifies important safety messages in this manual. When you see this symbol, be alert to the possibility of personal injury and carefully read the message that follows.

# Section 10 GENERAL

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# Group 5 **GENERAL TRACTOR SPECIFICATIONS** (2440)

NGINE
Maximum PTO horsepower* 60.65 (45.23 kW)
Number of cylinders 4
Bore and stroke4.02 in. (102 mm) x
4.33 in. (110 mm)
Displacement
Compression ratio 16.8 to 1
Firing Order1-3-4-2
Intake valve clearance 0.014-in. (0.35 mm)
Exhaust valve clearance 0.018-in. (0.46 mm)
Slow idle 800 rpm
Fast idle2650 rpm
*Official test at 2500 engine rpm (650 or 1210 PTO rpm)

ELECTRICAL SYSTEM  Battery dry voltage
CAPACITIES Fuel tank
system
CLUTCH Single or dual stage, spring-loaded, dry disk, foot-operated.

5-2

#### General Tractor Specifications - 2440 Tractor

TRANSMISSION	POWER TAKE-OFF
Type Collar shift	Type Continuous-running or inde-
Gear selections 8 forward and 4 reverse	pendent types available in
Shifting 4 speeds each in high, low,	540 and/or 1000 rpm op-
and reverse ranges. Park	tions.
lock included.	
	HYDRAULIC SYSTEM
HI-LO SHIFT	Type Closed center, constant pressure.
Hydrualic wet clutches, no clutching required.	Actuates power steering and implement control.
Shifting from high to low decreases ground speed	Standby oil pressure 2250 psi (15.5 mPa)
21. 4 percent and increases pull power up to 27 per-	
cent in any of the transmission speeds.	STEERING
, i	TYPE Hydraulically actuated, with
REVERSER	manual provision in case of
Hydraulic wet clutches, no clutching required. Pro-	hydraulic failure.
vides reverse speeds for gear selections 1 through 4	·
which are 16% faster than corresponding forward	FRONT TIRES (Standard Equipment)*6.00-16
speeds.	
•	REAR TIRES (Standard Equipment)* 16.9-28
BRAKES Hydraulically actuated, wet-	
DRAKES Hydrauncally actuated, wet-	
disk type.	DIMENSIONS
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	DIMENSIONS  Over-all height to top of muffler , 81.2 in. (206 cm)
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Over-all height to top of muffler . 81.2 in. (206 cm)
disk type.  DIFFERENTIAL AND FINAL DRIVES	Over-all height to top of muffler . 81.2 in. (206 cm) Over-all height to top of hood 55.7 in. (141 cm)
disk type.  DIFFERENTIAL AND FINAL DRIVES	Over-all height to top of muffler . 81.2 in. (206 cm)
disk type.  DIFFERENTIAL AND FINAL DRIVES  Type Planetary reduction final	Over-all height to top of muffler . 81.2 in. (206 cm) Over-all height to top of hood
DIFFERENTIAL AND FINAL DRIVES Type Planetary reduction final drives with spiral bevel gear drive differential.	Over-all height to top of muffler . 81.2 in. (206 cm) Over-all height to top of hood
disk type.  DIFFERENTIAL AND FINAL DRIVES  Type Planetary reduction final drives with spiral bevel gear	Over-all height to top of muffler . 81.2 in. (206 cm) Over-all height to top of hood

<sup>\*</sup>Additional tire sizes available.

# GROUND SPEEDS Given in MPH (km/h) with 16.9-28 Rear Tires and 2500 Engine RPM

out of engagement.

Collar Shift Transmission		Hi-Lo Shift Transmission		Ground Speed at Rated PTO SPEED (2100 RPM)				
	•	"Lo"	"(	Hi"	"[	-0"	"]	Hi"
1.53 (2.46	) 1.20	(1.93)	1.53	(2.46)	1.01	(1.62)	1.28	(2.06)
2.18 (3.51	) 1.72	(2.77)	2.18	(3.51)	1.44	(2.32)	1.83	(2.95)
3.24 (5.21	) 2.55	(4.10)	3.24	(5.21)	2.14	(3.44)	2.72	(4.38)
4.53 (7.28	3.56	(5.72)	4.53	(7.28)	2.99	(4.81)	3.80	(6.12)
6.00 (9.65	4.71	(7.57)	6.00	(9.65)	3.96	(6.37)	5.04	(8.10)
8.57 (13.78	6.73	(10.82)	8.57	(13.78)	5.66	(9.09)	7.20	(11.57)
12.71 (20.44	9.99	(16.06)	12.71	(20.44)	8.39	(13.50)	10.68	(17.17)
17.78 (28.59	) 13.97	(22.46)	17.78	(28.59)	11.73	(18.86)	14.93	(24.01)
1.78 (2.86	1.40	(2.25)	1.78	(2.86)	1.17	(1.88)	1.49	(2.40)
•		(3.20)	2.54	(4.08)	1.67	(2.69)	2.13	(3.43)
3.77 (6.06	) 2.96	(4.76)	3.77	(6.06)	2.48	(4.00)	3.16	(5.09)
	•	4 (6.66)	5.26	(8.46)	3.47	(5.59)	4.42	(7.11)
	1.53 (2.46 2.18 (3.51 3.24 (5.21 4.53 (7.28 6.00 (9.65 8.57 (13.78 12.71 (20.44 17.78 (28.59 1.78 (2.86 2.54 (4.08 3.77 (6.06	Transmission  1.53 (2.46) 1.20 2.18 (3.51) 1.72 3.24 (5.21) 2.55 4.53 (7.28) 3.56 6.00 (9.65) 4.71 8.57 (13.78) 6.73 12.71 (20.44) 9.99 17.78 (28.59) 13.97 1.78 (2.86) 1.40 2.54 (4.08) 1.99 3.77 (6.06) 2.96	Transmission         Transmission           "Lo"           1.53 (2.46)         1.20 (1.93)           2.18 (3.51)         1.72 (2.77)           3.24 (5.21)         2.55 (4.10)           4.53 (7.28)         3.56 (5.72)           6.00 (9.65)         4.71 (7.57)           8.57 (13.78)         6.73 (10.82)           12.71 (20.44)         9.99 (16.06)           17.78 (28.59)         13.97 (22.46)           1.78 (2.86)         1.40 (2.25)           2.54 (4.08)         1.99 (3.20)           3.77 (6.06)         2.96 (4.76)	Transmission         Transmission           "Lo"         "I           1.53 (2.46)         1.20 (1.93)         1.53           2.18 (3.51)         1.72 (2.77)         2.18           3.24 (5.21)         2.55 (4.10)         3.24           4.53 (7.28)         3.56 (5.72)         4.53           6.00 (9.65)         4.71 (7.57)         6.00           8.57 (13.78)         6.73 (10.82)         8.57           12.71 (20.44)         9.99 (16.06)         12.71           17.78 (28.59)         13.97 (22.46)         17.78           1.78 (2.86)         1.40 (2.25)         1.78           2.54 (4.08)         1.99 (3.20)         2.54           3.77 (6.06)         2.96 (4.76)         3.77	Transmission         Transmission           "Lo"         "Hi"           1.53 (2.46)         1.20 (1.93)         1.53 (2.46)           2.18 (3.51)         1.72 (2.77)         2.18 (3.51)           3.24 (5.21)         2.55 (4.10)         3.24 (5.21)           4.53 (7.28)         3.56 (5.72)         4.53 (7.28)           6.00 (9.65)         4.71 (7.57)         6.00 (9.65)           8.57 (13.78)         6.73 (10.82)         8.57 (13.78)           12.71 (20.44)         9.99 (16.06)         12.71 (20.44)           17.78 (28.59)         13.97 (22.46)         17.78 (28.59)           1.78 (2.86)         1.40 (2.25)         1.78 (2.86)           2.54 (4.08)         1.99 (3.20)         2.54 (4.08)           3.77 (6.06)         2.96 (4.76)         3.77 (6.06)	Transmission         "Lo"         "Hi"         "I           1.53 (2.46)         1.20 (1.93)         1.53 (2.46)         1.01           2.18 (3.51)         1.72 (2.77)         2.18 (3.51)         1.44           3.24 (5.21)         2.55 (4.10)         3.24 (5.21)         2.14           4.53 (7.28)         3.56 (5.72)         4.53 (7.28)         2.99           6.00 (9.65)         4.71 (7.57)         6.00 (9.65)         3.96           8.57 (13.78)         6.73 (10.82)         8.57 (13.78)         5.66           12.71 (20.44)         9.99 (16.06)         12.71 (20.44)         8.39           17.78 (28.59)         13.97 (22.46)         17.78 (28.59)         11.73           1.78 (2.86)         1.40 (2.25)         1.78 (2.86)         1.17           2.54 (4.08)         1.99 (3.20)         2.54 (4.08)         1.67           3.77 (6.06)         2.96 (4.76)         3.77 (6.06)         2.48	Collar Shift Transmission         Hi-Lo Shift Transmission         Rated P (2100)           "Lo"         "Hi"         "Lo"           1.53 (2.46)         1.20 (1.93)         1.53 (2.46)         1.01 (1.62)           2.18 (3.51)         1.72 (2.77)         2.18 (3.51)         1.44 (2.32)           3.24 (5.21)         2.55 (4.10)         3.24 (5.21)         2.14 (3.44)           4.53 (7.28)         3.56 (5.72)         4.53 (7.28)         2.99 (4.81)           6.00 (9.65)         4.71 (7.57)         6.00 (9.65)         3.96 (6.37)           8.57 (13.78)         6.73 (10.82)         8.57 (13.78)         5.66 (9.09)           12.71 (20.44)         9.99 (16.06)         12.71 (20.44)         8.39 (13.50)           17.78 (28.59)         13.97 (22.46)         17.78 (28.59)         11.73 (18.86)           1.78 (2.86)         1.40 (2.25)         1.78 (2.86)         1.17 (1.88)           2.54 (4.08)         1.99 (3.20)         2.54 (4.08)         1.67 (2.69)           3.77 (6.06)         2.96 (4.76)         3.77 (6.06)         2.48 (4.00)	Transmission         Transmission         (2100 RPM)           "Lo"         "Hi"         "Lo"         "I           1.53 (2.46)         1.20 (1.93)         1.53 (2.46)         1.01 (1.62)         1.28           2.18 (3.51)         1.72 (2.77)         2.18 (3.51)         1.44 (2.32)         1.83           3.24 (5.21)         2.55 (4.10)         3.24 (5.21)         2.14 (3.44)         2.72           4.53 (7.28)         3.56 (5.72)         4.53 (7.28)         2.99 (4.81)         3.80           6.00 (9.65)         4.71 (7.57)         6.00 (9.65)         3.96 (6.37)         5.04           8.57 (13.78)         6.73 (10.82)         8.57 (13.78)         5.66 (9.09)         7.20           12.71 (20.44)         9.99 (16.06)         12.71 (20.44)         8.39 (13.50)         10.68           17.78 (28.59)         13.97 (22.46)         17.78 (28.59)         11.73 (18.86)         14.93           1.78 (2.86)         1.40 (2.25)         1.78 (2.86)         1.17 (1.88)         1.49           2.54 (4.08)         1.99 (3.20)         2.54 (4.08)         1.67 (2.69)         2.13           3.77 (6.06)         2.96 (4.76)         3.77 (6.06)         2.48 (4.00)         3.16

General

## Group 7 **GENERAL TRACTOR SPECIFICATIONS (2640)**

ENGINE  Maximum PTO HORSEPOWER* 70.0 (52.2 kW)  Numer of cylinders	REVERSER  Hydraulic wet clutches, no clutching required. Provides reverse speeds for gear selections 1 through 4 which are 16% faster than corresponding forward speeds.  BRAKES
Compression ratio	disk type. DIFFERENTIAL AND FINAL DRIVES
Exhaust valve clearance 0.018-in. (0.46 mm)  Slow idle	Type Planetary reduction final drives with spiral bevel gear drive differential.  Differential lock Hand or foot-operated me-
ELECTRICAL SYSTEM  Battery dry voltage	chanical lock, spring-loaded out of engagement.
Battery specific gravity at full charge (corrected to 80°F [27°C])	POWER TAKE-OFF Type Continuous-running or independent types available in
CAPACITIES (U.S. Standard Measures) Fuel tank19-1/2 gals. (73.8 L)	540 or 540/1000 rpm op- tions.
Cooling system	HYDRAULIC SYSTEM  Type Closed center, constant pressure.  Actuates power steering and implement control.  Standby oil pressure 2250 psi (15.5 mPa)
CLUTCH Single or dual stage, spring-loaded, dry disk, foot-operated.	STEERING TYPE Hydraulically actuated, with manual provision in case of hydraulic failure.
TRANSMISSION Type Collar Shift	FRONT TIRES (Standard Equipment)*6.00-16
Gear selections8 forward and 4 reverse Shifting4 speeds each in high, low,	REAR TIRES (Standard Equipment)* 16.9-28
and reverse ranges. Park lock included.  HI-LO SHIFT Hydraulic wet clutches, no clutching required.  Shifting from high to low decreases ground speed 21. 4 percent and increases pull power up to 27 percent in any of the transmission speeds.	Over-all height to top of muffler . 81.2 in. (206 cm) Over-all height to top of hood . 55.7 in. (141.5 cm) Over-all width, min
*Factory observed at 2500 engine rpm (650 or 1210 PTO rpm).	Shipping weight (approx.) 5100 lbs. (2313 kg) *Additional tire sizes available.

7-2

General Tractor Specifications - 2640 Tractor

# GROUND SPEEDS Given in MPH (Km/h) With 16.9-28 Rear Tires and 2500 Engine RPM

Gear		r Shift mission			Ground Speed at Shift Rated PTO SPEED hission (2100 RPM)					
			"	Lo"	. "	Hi"	. "	Lo"	u	Hi"
1st	1.56	(2.50)	1.23	(1.98)	1.56	(2.50)	1.03	(1.66)	1.31	(2.10)
2nd	2.23	(3.58)	1.75	(2.81)	2.23	(3.58)	1.47	(2.36)	1.87	(3.00)
3rd	3.30	(5.30)	2.60	(4.17)	3.30	(5.30)	2.18	(3.50)	2.78	(4.45)
4th	4.62	(7.41)	3.63	(5.83)	4.62	(7.41)	3.05	(4.89)	3.88	(6.23)
5th	5.49	(8.82)	4.32	(6.93)	5.49	(8.82)	3.63	(5.82)	4.61	(7.41)
6th	7.85	(12.61)	6.17	(9.91)	7.85	(12.61)	5.18	(8.32)	6.60	(10.59)
7th	11.64	(18.67)	9.16	(14.70)	11.64	(18.67)	7.69	(12.35)	9.77	(15.69)
8th	16.28	(26.14)	12.79	(20.52)	16.28	(26.14)	10.74	(17.24)	13,68	(21.96)
R1	1.81	(2.91)	1.42	(2.28)	1.81	(2.91)				
R2	2.59	(4.15)	2.03	(3.26)	2.59	(4.15)				
R3	3.84	(6.16)	3.02	(4.84)	3.84	(6.16)				
R4	5.37	(8.62)	4.22	(6.77)	5.37	(8.62)				

### Group 10 PREDELIVERY, DELIVERY, AND AFTER-SALE SERVICES

#### PREDELIVERY SERVICE

Because of the shipping factors involved, plus extra finishing touches that are necessary to promote customer satisfaction, proper predelivery service is of prime importance to the dealer.

A tag pointing out the factory-recommended procedure for predelivery service is attached to each new tractor before it leaves the factory.

After completing the factory-recommended dealer checks and services listed on the predelivery tag, remove the tag from the tractor and file it with the shop order for the job. The tag will certify that the tractor has received the proper predelivery service when that portion of the customer's John Deere Delivery Receipt is completed.

#### **Temporary Tractor Storage**

Service	Specification	Reference
Check radiator for coolant loss and antifreeze protection	Midway between coreand filler neck	
Remove and store batteries	Store at room temperature	
Reduce shipping pressure of tires		Operator's manual
Cover tractor and tires for protection and cleanliness		
Before Delivering Tractor		
Electrical System		
Remove resistor and connect wiring lead (red) to alternator output terminal. Do no attempt to polarize alternator	rt	Section 40, Group 10
Charge batteries. Check electrolyte level and specific gravity		FOS-20 Manual
Check battery terminal connections		Section 40, Group 5
Check alternator belt tension	3/4-inch (1.9 cm) deflection, 20 lb. (104 N) force	Operator's manual
Check light operation and adjustment. Remove flasher if required by local		
government regulations		Operator's manual

Service	Specification	Reference
Before Delivering Tractor—Continued	i i	
Cooling System Inspect radiator for coolant loss	. Midway between core and filler neck	
Check antifreeze protection		
Tires and Wheels		
Adjust pressure of tires		Operator's manual
Check front wheel hub bolts, rear wheel rim clamp nuts, and rear wheel cap screws for tightness	Front hub bolts-100 ft-lbs (135 Nm Rear hub bolts-300 ft-lbs (407 Nm Rim clamp nuts-170 ft-lbs (230 Nm Rear wheel-to-flanged axle—130 ft-lbs (176 Nm) torque	) torque n) torque
Lubrication		
Check crankcase oil level	. To upper marks on dipstick	Operator's manual
Check transmission-hydraulic system oil level	. To top of "SAFE" range on dip- stick. Hy-GARD Oil	Operator's manual
Lubricate grease fittings	John Deere Multi-purpose Lubricant	Operator's manual
Check belt pulley oil level (if so equipped)		Operator's manual
Engine		
Check air intake system—air cleaner and hose connections		Operator's manual
Drain sediment from fuel filter		Operator's manual
Fill fuel tank and start engine	. 19-1/2 U.S. gallons (73.8 liters)	Operator's manual
Check operation of starter, alternator, flashers, gauges, and indicator lights	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Operator's manual
Check engine timing	. TDC	Operator's manual
Check speed control and fuel shut-off		

linkages for free operation and

Service	Specification	Reference
Before Delivering Tractor—Continue	d	
Check engine speeds	Slow idle, 800 rpm High idle, 2650 rpm Foot throttle, 2800 rpm	. Section 30, Group 20
Operation		
Check transmission clutch free travel (tractors without reverser)	. Approximately 1-inch (2.54 cm) free pedal travel	Operator's manual
Check clutch wear adjustment (tractors with reverser)	.5-1/4 in. (13.34 cm) from engine flange	. Operator's manual
Shift transmission through all speeds	•	Operator's manual
Check power takeoff operation		Operator's manual
Check differential lock operation		Operator's manual
Check steering operation		Operator's manual
Check brakes	. Bleed brakes if spongy, check for excessive pedal travel, and even position	Operator's manual
Check hydraulic system operation: Rockshaft, and remote cylinder		Operator's manual
Check 3-point hitch operation	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Operator's manual
Check negative stop screw adjustment Tractors without independent PTO Tractors with Independent PTO		
Check operation of reverser, or Hi-Lo		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Shift		Operator's manual
Check seat operation		Operator's manual
General Check Roll-Gard Mounting bolts for correct torque	300 ft-ibs (407 Nm)	Section 10, Group 30
Check front axle-to-knee bolts for correct torque	300 ft-lbs (407 Nm)	Section 80, Group 5

#### **Before Delivering Tractor—Continued**

Service	Specifications	Source
Tighten accessible nuts and cap screws		
Clean tractor and touch up paint		
Remove covering from SCV emblem		

#### **DELIVERY SERVICE**

A thorough discussion of the operation and service of a new tractor at the time of delivery helps to assure complete customer satisfaction. Proper delivery should be an important phase of a dealer's program. A portion of the John Deere Delivery Receipt emphasizes the importance of proper delivery service.

It is a well-known fact that many complaints have arisen simply because the owner was not shown how to operate and service the new tractor properly. Enough time should be devoted, at the customer's convenience, to introducing the new tractor to the owner and explaining how to operate and service it.

The following procedure is recommended before the service technician and owner complete the delivery acknowledgments portion of the delivery receipt.

Using the tractor operator's manual as a guide, be sure that the owner understands these points thoroughly:

- 1. Controls and Instruments.
- 2. How to start and stop the engine.
- 3. The importance of the break-in period.
- 4. How to use liquid or cast-iron ballast.
- 5. all functions of the hydraulic system.
- 6. Using the power takeoff and belt pulley.
- 7. The importance of safety.
- 8. The importance of lubrication and periodic services

After explaining and demonstrating the above features, have the owner sign the delivery receipt and give the operator's manual to the owner.

#### AFTER-SALE INSPECTION

The purchaser of a new John Deere tractor is entitled to a free inspection within the warranty period after the equipment has been "run in." The terms of this after-sale inspection are outlined on the back of the John Deere Delivery Receipt.

The purpose of this inspection is to make sure that the customer is receiving satisfactory performance from the tractor. At the same time, the inspection should reveal whether or not the tractor is being operated, lubricated, and serviced properly.

If the recommended after-sale service inspection is followed, the dealer can eliminate a needless volume of service work by preventing minor irregularities from developing into serious problems later on. This will promote strong dealer-customer relations and present the dealer an opportunity to answer questions that may have arisen during the first few days of operation. During the inspection service, the dealer has the further opportunity of promoting the possible sale of other new equipment.

The following inspection program is recommended within the first 100 hours of tractor operation.

#### Inspection Procedure

Service	Specification	Reference
Cooling System		
Check radiator coolant level	•	
	filler neck	

#### Inspection Procedure—Continued

Service	Specification	Reference
Clean external surface of radiator co	ore	
Check hoses and connections for le	aks	
Fuel System		
Remove water and foreign matter from filter sediment bowl		Operator's manual
Bleed fuel system		Operator's manual
Tighten loose connections and check system for leaks. Correct if necessa	k entire ry	
Check air cleaner element and unloa valve. Clean element if necessary	ading	Operator's manual
Electrical System		
Check specific gravity of battery(s) .	Full charge - 1.260 at 80°F	(27°C)Operator's manual
Check level of battery electrolyte	To bottom of filler neck in e	
Check belt tension	3/4-inch (19.1 mm) deflection with a 20 lb. (104 N) force.	
Start engine and check operation of lights, and indicator lamps	starter,	Operator's manual
Lubrication		
Check crankcase oil level	To upper marks on dipstick	Operator's manual
Check transmission-hydraulic system oil level	In "SAFE" range on dipstich Use John Deere Hy-GARD	
Engine	·	
Check valve clearance (static)		

## Inspection Procedure—Continued

Service	Specification	Reference
Check engine speed (under load), and horsepower	. Specification	. Group 15 of this Section.
Operation		
Check transmission clutch free travel (tractors without reverser)	. Approximately 1-inch (2.54 cm) free pedal travel	
Check clutch wear adjustment (tractors with reverser)	.5-1/4 in. (13.34 cm) from pedal to rear of engine flange	. Operator's manual
Shift transmission through all speeds		. Operator's manual
Check Reverser, Hi-Lo operation		. Operator's manual
Check Power Take-Off operation		. Section 50, Groups 35, 40 and 42
Check differential lock operation	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	. Operator's manual
Check rockshaft and remote cylinder operation		. Section 70, Group 30
Check negative stop screw adjustment Tractors without Independent PTO Tractors with Independent PTO		
Check steering system operation	. Smooth, without excessive freeplay	. Section 70, Group 20
Check brakes	Bleed brakes if spongy, check for excessive pedal travel, and even position	. Section 70, Group 25
Nuts and Cap Screws		
Tighten accessible nuts and cap screws that require adjustment		

## Group 15 **TUNE-UP**

#### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

Before tuning up a tractor, determine whether a tune-up will restore operating efficiency. When there is doubt, the following preliminary tests will help to determine if the engine can be tuned-up.

If the condition is satisfactory, proceed with the tuneup. Choose from the following procedures only those necessary to restore the unit.

#### **Preliminary Engine Testing**

Operation	Specification	Section-Group Reference
Dynamometer Test (at 2500	Compare with previous recorded output; compare with output after tune-up	
Compression Test	800 psi (2067 kPa) at full cranking speed	FOS 30 Manual
Engine Coolant Check Test		FOS 30 Manual, Chapter 12
Engine Tune-Up		
Operation	Specification	Section-Group Reference
Air Intake System Service air cleaner and check system for leaks		FOS 30 Manual, Chapter 12
Normal reading with clean filter element (inches of water)	25 in. (63.5 cm) at 2500 rpm (full load)	Chapter 12
Exhaust System Check system for leaks Check muffler and exhaust pipe for restrictions		Chapter 12

### Engine Tune-Up—Continued

Operation	Specification	Section-Group Reference	
·		(2440)	(2640)
Crankcase Ventilating System Check system for restrictions		FOS 30 Chapter	•
Cooling System		Chapter	12
Clean grille screen, radiator core, and oil cooler core		. 20-35	20-35
opening temperature, if necessary Check pressure cap		. 20-35	20-35
Officer pressure cap	release pressure	. 20-35	20-35
Cylinder Head and Valves	•		
Torque cylinder head cap screws Set valve clearance		20-10	20-12
	Exhaust-0.018 inch (0.46 mm)	20-10	20-12
Fuel System  Check fuel tank for water or other foreign material			
Check fuel pump pressure			30-15
Change filter	. ,		30-15
Injection Pump:			
Service and check timing	.TDC	. 30-15	30-15
Adjust speed control linkage	1200 rpm (2640) (no load)	. 30-15	30-15
	Hand throttle High idle - 2650 rpm Slow idle - 800 rpm	30-20	30-20
Lubrication System	5-5-1 (d.5 - 5-5 (p.m.)		<b>40 -</b> 0
Check engine oil pressure	.45 to 65 psi (317 to 448 kPa) at high idle	. 20-30	20-32
Charging System	<b>C</b>		
Check battery specific gravity	.1.240 to 1.260	. 40-10	40-10
electrolyte level		. 40-10	40-10
Clean battery, cables, and box		. 40-10	40-10
Check alternator belt tension	. 20 lb. (104 N) with 3/4 in. (19.1 mm) belt deflection	40-10	40-10
Check alternator output		. 40-10	40-10
onour anomator output	engine rpm, 3000 alternator rpm).	40-10	40-10
Check alternator regulated voltage			40-10
Starting System	(		
Check neutral start switch operation			
Check battery voltage when starting	` <del>"</del>		40-15
Check starter current draw			40-15
pressure indicator lights		. 40-25	40-25

#### Final Engine Test

Operation	Specification	Section Refer	n-Group rence
Dynamometer	with previous recorded Record for future use.	FOS 30 Chapter	

#### Tractor Tune-Up

Operation	Specification	Section-Group Reference	
		(2440)	(2640)
Adjust transmission clutch pedal free travel			
Tractors without reverser		50-5	50-5
of	engine flange	50-5	50-5
Check transmission shifting		50-20	50-20
Check transmission for proper operation without excessive noise	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	50-20	50-20
Check Hi-Lo reverser operation		50-10&15	50-10&15
Check power take off for proper			
operation		50-35&40	50-35&42
Check differential lock operation		50-25	50-25
Check brake pedal travel and positionBleed	brakes if spongy	70-25	70-25
Check front wheel bearing adjustment and lubrication	lbs (47 Nm) torque; back off nearest hole		
Check front wheel toe-in	o 3/8 in. (3.2 to 9.5 mm)		
Check tire inflation See	operator's manual		
Transmission pump 6 gpi	m (0.38 l/s) at 2500 rpm	70-15	70-15
	to 2300 psi (15.2 to 15.8 mPa) ndby; 13 gpm (0.82 l/s) or gpm (1.45 l/s)	70-15	70-15
Pressure control valve			70-10
Rockshaft lift cycle time (60 degrees rotation)	o 1.6 seconds at 2100 rpm	70-30	70-30
Check selective control valve and remove cylinder cycle time	ote cylinder (2.5 x 8 in. [6.35 x 35 cm] extends in 1.5 to 2.0 sec	70-35	70-35

Hydraulic system pressures and flow rates are for conditions specified in Section 70 (tractor at operating temperature, transmission-hydraulic oil at correct temperature, proper test equipment, correct test sequence, etc.)